

[COURSES](#) > [BA121](#) > [CONTROL PANEL](#) > [POOL MANAGER](#) > POOL CANVAS



Pool Canvas

Add, modify, and remove questions. Select a question type from the Add Question drop-down list and click **Go** to add questions. Use Creation Settings to establish which default options, such as feedback and images, are available for question creation.

Add [Creation Settings](#)

Name TestBanks 1 Module 1: Multiple Choice

Description Question pool for TestBanks 1 Module 1: Multiple Choice

Instructions

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 1 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question

Aristotle suggested that a meal makes us sleepy by causing heat to collect around the

Answer

- brain.
- throat.
- heart.
- stomach.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 2 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question

Wilhelm Wundt's laboratory work involved experimental studies of

Answer

- animal intelligence.
- personality development.
- social influence.
- mental processes.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 3 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question

Introspection was the basic research tool used by _____ in order to study people's inner sensations and mental images.

Answer

- John B. Watson
- Charles Darwin
- Edward Titchener
- B. F. Skinner

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 4 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question

Looking inward and reporting your immediate sensations, images, and feelings is called

Answer

- cognitive neuroscience.
- introspection.
- behaviorism.

humanistic psychology.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 5

Multiple Choice

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Research participants were asked to monitor and report their own immediate sensory reactions to differently colored objects. This research involved a technique known as

Answer

- behavior genetics.
- psychoanalysis.
- massed practice.
- introspection.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 6

Multiple Choice

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

The unreliability of introspection contributed to the waning popularity of

Answer

- structuralism.
- psychiatry.
- cognitive psychology.
- behaviorism.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 7

Multiple Choice

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

William James was a prominent American

Answer

- psychoanalyst.
- behaviorist.
- functionalist.
- structuralist.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 8

Multiple Choice

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Functionalism was a school of psychology that focused attention on the

Answer

- adaptive value of conscious thoughts and emotions.
- component elements of sensory experience.
- disruptive effects of unconscious motives.
- treatment of psychological disorders.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 9

Multiple Choice

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Edward Titchener is to structuralism as William James is to _____.

Answer

- behaviorism
- humanistic psychology
- cognitive neuroscience
- functionalism

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 10 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Who was a student of William James and the first female president of the American Psychological Association?

Answer

- Jean Piaget
- Margaret Floy Washburn
- Rosalie Rayner
- Mary Whiton Calkins

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 11 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Who was the American philosopher-psychologist who authored a textbook in 1890 for the emerging discipline of psychology?

Answer

- Wilhelm Wundt
- John B. Watson
- Sigmund Freud
- William James

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 12 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

From the 1920s into the 1960s, American psychologists emphasized the study of

Answer

- genetic influences.
- self-esteem.
- conscious thoughts and feelings.
- observable behavior.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 13 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

The view that psychology should be an objective science that studies observable human activity without reference to mental processes is known as

Answer

- behaviorism.
- cognitive neuroscience.
- humanistic psychology.
- positive psychology.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 14 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Behaviorists dismissed the value of

Answer

- science.
- introspection.
- spaced practice.
- applied research.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 15 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

John B. Watson is to Edward Titchener as _____ is to _____.

Answer

- biology; environment
- ✓ observable behavior; inner sensations
- mental illness; psychiatry
- cognitive perspective; psychoanalytic perspective

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 16 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Which major force in psychology emphasized unconscious thought processes?

Answer

- evolutionary psychology
- ✓ Freudian psychology
- behavior genetics
- behaviorism

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 17 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Humanistic psychologists focused attention on the importance of people's

Answer

- childhood memories.
- genetic predispositions.
- unconscious thought processes.
- ✓ potential for healthy growth.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 18 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

In the 1960s, the cognitive revolution in psychology involved a renewal of interest in the scientific study of

Answer

- ✓ mental processes.
- hereditary influences.
- unconscious motives.
- learned behaviors.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 19 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Cognitive neuroscience studies relationships between

Answer

- natural selection and genetic predispositions.
- childhood memories and psychological disorders.
- ✓ thought processes and brain functions.
- philosophy and physiology.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

- Question 20 **Multiple Choice** 0 points [Modify](#)
[Remove](#)
- Question**
Contemporary psychology is best defined as the science of
- Answer** conscious and unconscious mental activity.
observable responses to the environment.
 behavior and mental processes.
maladaptive and adaptive behaviors.
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 21 **Multiple Choice** 0 points [Modify](#)
[Remove](#)
- Question**
Smiling is to feeling as _____ is to _____.
- Answer** evolution; natural selection
 behavior; mental process
conscious; unconscious
nurture; nature
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 22 **Multiple Choice** 0 points [Modify](#)
[Remove](#)
- Question**
The young science of psychology developed from the more established fields of philosophy and
- Answer** economics.
 biology.
geography.
sociology.
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 23 **Multiple Choice** 0 points [Modify](#)
[Remove](#)
- Question**
The personality theorist, Sigmund Freud, was an Austrian
- Answer** chemist.
 physician.
theologian.
politician.
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 24 **Multiple Choice** 0 points [Modify](#)
[Remove](#)
- Question**
One of the last century's most influential observers of children was the Swiss biologist
- Answer** Edward Bradford Titchener.
Margaret Floy Washburn.
William James.
 Jean Piaget.
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 25 **Multiple Choice** 0 points [Modify](#)
[Remove](#)

Question

The nature–nurture issue refers to the debate over the relative contributions that _____ make to the development of psychological traits.

- Answer**
- massed practice and spaced practice
 - unconscious and conscious motives
 - behavior and mental processes
 - ✓ genes and experience

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 26

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Innate ability is to learned skill as _____ is to _____.

- Answer**
- observation; introspection
 - psychology; psychiatry
 - ✓ nature; nurture
 - behavior; mental processes

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 27

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Plato's assumption that certain ideas are inborn is most directly relevant to the controversy regarding

- Answer**
- conscious and unconscious thoughts.
 - observation and introspection.
 - ✓ nature and nurture.
 - basic and applied research.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 28

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

In the context of debates over the origins of psychological traits, nature is to nurture as

- Answer**
- ✓ Plato is to Aristotle.
 - Watson is to Skinner.
 - Aristotle is to Plato.
 - Skinner is to Watson.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 29

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Professor McClure believes that young children are frequently able to make morally correct decisions because humans are endowed with an inborn knowledge of basic ethical principles. The professor's belief is most consistent with the views of

- Answer**
- Aristotle.
 - ✓ Plato.
 - John Locke.
 - B. F. Skinner.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 30 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Who suggested that the mind at birth is a blank sheet upon which experience writes?

Answer

- Charles Darwin
- René Descartes
- ✓ John Locke
- Plato

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 31 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Which seventeenth-century European philosopher believed that some ideas are innate?

Answer

- John Locke
- Ivan Pavlov
- Edward Titchener
- ✓ René Descartes

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 32 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Efforts to discover whether the intelligence of children is more heavily influenced by their biology or by their home environments are most directly relevant to the debate regarding

Answer

- structuralism and functionalism.
- conscious and unconscious thought.
- observation and introspection.
- ✓ nature and nurture.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 33 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Lissette wonders whether personality differences between her African-American and Asian-American friends result from biological or cultural influences. In this instance, Lissette is primarily concerned with the relative contributions of

Answer

- neuroscience and cognition.
- ✓ nature and nurture.
- behavior and mental processes.
- conscious and unconscious thoughts.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 34 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

The survival of organisms best suited to a particular environment is known as

Answer

- functionalism.
- ✓ natural selection.
- behavior genetics.
- structuralism.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 35 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Who highlighted the reproductive advantages of environmentally adaptive traits?

Answer

- Plato
- Aristotle
- John Locke
- ✓ Charles Darwin

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 36 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Charles Darwin attempted to explain the _____ that he encountered.

Answer

- unconscious thought processes
- ✓ species variation
- biopsychosocial approach
- SQ3R method

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 37 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

By suggesting that nurture works on what nature endows, psychologists highlight the fact that we are biologically endowed with a capacity for

Answer

- inborn ideas.
- natural selection.
- introspection.
- ✓ learning and adaptation.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 38 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Different accounts of the same behavior that together give us a more complete understanding represent different

Answer

- cognitive functions.
- unconscious motives.
- ✓ levels of analysis.
- natural selections.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 39 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

The biopsychosocial approach provides an understanding of social-cultural influences integrated within the larger framework of

Answer

- SQ3R.
- introspection.
- humanistic psychology.
- ✓ multiple levels of analysis.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 40 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Janna has low self-esteem because she is often teased for being overweight. Appreciating the complexity of Janna's difficulties requires

Answer

- introspection.
- psychoanalysis.
- massed practice.
- ✓ a biopsychosocial approach.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 41 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

The biopsychosocial approach incorporates different levels of analysis, which

Answer

- have little value for applied research.
- typically contradict common sense.
- are generally impossible to test scientifically.
- ✓ complement one another.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 42 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

The neuroscience perspective in psychology would be most likely to emphasize that behavior is influenced by

Answer

- environmental circumstances.
- ✓ blood chemistry.
- unconscious conflicts.
- subjective interpretations.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 43 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Which perspective would help us to understand the impact of strokes and brain diseases on memory?

Answer

- evolutionary
- behavioral
- psychodynamic
- ✓ neuroscience

[◀ Add Question Here](#)Question 44 **Multiple Choice****0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Professor Lopez believes that severe depression results primarily from an imbalanced diet and abnormal brain chemistry. Professor Lopez favors a _____ perspective on depression.

Answer

- ✓ neuroscience
- psychodynamic

behavior genetics
cognitive

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 45 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Which perspective highlights the reproductive advantages of inherited psychological traits?

Answer

- evolutionary
- cognitive
- behavioral
- social-cultural

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 46 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Professor Crisman believes that most women prefer tall and physically strong partners because this preference promoted the survival of our ancestors' genes. This viewpoint best illustrates the _____ perspective.

Answer

- social-cultural
- cognitive
- evolutionary
- psychodynamic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 47 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Which perspective studies the relative contributions of our genes and our environment on our individual differences?

Answer

- cognitive
- behavior genetics
- social-cultural
- psychodynamic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 48 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Professor Brody attempts to measure the relative contributions of inborn traits and social influences on sexual preferences and behavior patterns. Her research efforts best illustrate the interests of the _____ perspective.

Answer

- behavior genetics
- psychodynamic
- behavioral
- cognitive

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 49 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

The distinctive feature of the psychodynamic perspective is its emphasis on

Answer

- natural selection.
- brain chemistry.
- unconscious conflicts.
- learned behaviors.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 50

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Mrs. Alfieri believes that her husband's angry outbursts against her result from his unconscious hatred of his own mother. Mrs. Alfieri is looking at her husband's behavior from a(n) _____ perspective.

Answer

- evolutionary
- behavioral
- psychodynamic
- behavior genetics

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 51

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Which perspective most clearly focuses on how we learn observable responses?

Answer

- evolutionary
- neuroscience
- behavioral
- behavior genetics

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 52

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Akira believes that her son has become a good student because she frequently praises his learning efforts. Her belief best illustrates a _____ perspective.

Answer

- behavior genetics
- neuroscience
- psychodynamic
- behavioral

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 53

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

The cognitive perspective in psychology focuses on how

Answer

- feelings are influenced by blood chemistry.
- people try to understand their own unconscious motives.
- behavior is influenced by environmental conditions.
- people encode, process, store, and retrieve information.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 54

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Which perspective is most concerned with how individuals interpret their experiences?

Answer

- behavioral
- ✓ cognitive
- neuroscience
- behavior genetics

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 55

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Which psychological perspective is most likely to be concerned with identifying the powers and the limits of human reasoning?

Answer

- ✓ cognitive
- behavioral
- neuroscience
- behavior genetics

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 56

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Which perspective in psychology is most likely to focus on how behavior and thinking vary across situations and cultures?

Answer

- evolutionary
- neuroscience
- cognitive
- ✓ social-cultural

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 57

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Which perspective would focus on the extent to which different parenting styles are encouraged among various ethnic groups?

Answer

- evolutionary
- psychodynamic
- ✓ social-cultural
- neuroscience

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 58

Multiple Choice**0 points**

Modify

Remove

Question

Dr. Wilson attributes the delinquent behaviors of many teens to the pressures associated with being members of street gangs. Her account best illustrates a(n) _____ perspective.

Answer

- behavior genetics
- ✓ social-cultural
- neuroscience
- evolutionary

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 59

Multiple Choice

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Which psychologists are MOST likely to be involved in basic research?

Answer

- industrial-organizational psychologists
- cognitive psychologists
- ✓ community psychologists
- clinical psychologists

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 60

Multiple Choice

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Dr. Robinson conducts research on the relationship between brain chemistry and intellectual functioning. Which psychological specialty does Dr. Robinson's research best represent?

Answer

- social psychology
- clinical psychology
- ✓ biological psychology
- industrial-organizational psychology

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 61

Multiple Choice

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Dr. Santaniello conducts research on how children's moral thinking changes as they grow older. It is most likely that Dr. Santaniello is a(n) _____ psychologist.

Answer

- social
- clinical
- ✓ developmental
- industrial-organizational

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 62

Multiple Choice

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Dr. Caleigh conducts research on the relationship between adults' language skills and their capacity to solve mathematical problems. Dr. Caleigh is most likely a _____ psychologist.

Answer

- ✓ cognitive
- biological
- clinical
- social

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 63

Multiple Choice

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Dr. Roberts studies how best to test for individual differences in traits such as anxiety and self-esteem. Which specialty area does her research best represent?

Answer

- social psychology
- biological psychology
- industrial-organizational psychology

✓ personality psychology

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 64 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Dr. Mills conducts research on why individuals conform to the behaviors and opinions of others. Which specialty area does his research best represent?

Answer

- cognitive psychology
- ✓ social psychology
- developmental psychology
- clinical psychology

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 65 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Which psychologists are MOST likely to be involved in applied research?

Answer

- ✓ industrial-organizational psychologists
- developmental psychologists
- personality psychologists
- biological psychologists

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 66 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Dr. Lipka focuses on ways to improve employee job satisfaction and productivity. Dr. Lipka is most likely a(n) _____ psychologist.

Answer

- clinical
- developmental
- personality
- ✓ industrial-organizational

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 67 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Dr. Vazquez helps people to make career choices by assisting them in identifying their strengths and interests. Dr. Vazquez is most likely a

Answer

- biological psychologist.
- ✓ counseling psychologist.
- cognitive psychologist.
- social psychologist.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 68 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Clinical psychologists specialize in

Answer

- constructing surveys.
- animal research.

- ✓ providing therapy to troubled people.
- providing drugs to treat behavioral disorders.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 69 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

For no apparent reason, Adam has recently begun to feel so tense and anxious that he frequently stays home from work. It would be best for Adam to contact a _____ psychologist.

- Answer**
- developmental
 - ✓ clinical
 - personality
 - biological

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 70 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

The specialist most likely to have a medical degree is a

- Answer**
- clinical psychologist.
 - personality psychologist.
 - developmental psychologist.
 - ✓ psychiatrist.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 71 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Discovering and promoting human strengths and virtues that help individuals and communities to thrive is the major focus of

- Answer**
- the psychodynamic perspective.
 - ✓ positive psychology.
 - evolutionary psychology.
 - behavior genetics.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 72 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Rather than seeking to change people to fit their environments, _____ work to create social and physical environments that are healthy for all.

- Answer**
- counseling psychologists.
 - cognitive psychologists.
 - ✓ community psychologists.
 - clinical psychologists.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 73 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

The testing effect refers to the _____ that accompanies repeated retrieval of learned information.

- Answer**
- positive psychology
 - natural selection
 - ✓ enhanced memory
 - increasing boredom

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 74 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

SQ3R is a study method incorporating five steps: survey, question, read, _____, and review.

Answer

- revise
- reason
- ✓ retrieve
- research

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 75 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

The SQ3R study method emphasizes the importance of

Answer

- massed practice.
- introspection.
- ✓ retrieving information.
- role modeling.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 76 **Multiple Choice**

0 points

Modify

Remove

Question

Discerning the unstated assumptions and values that underlie conclusions best illustrates _____, which is an important learning tool.

Answer

- critical thinking
- the testing effect
- ✓ introspection
- SQ3R

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

OK