

1. Aune notes that traditionalist religions tend to favour women who play the role of
  - a. Single mother
  - b. Working mother
  - c. Lesbian
  - d. Career woman
  - e. House worker\*
  
2. According to Goode, the typical family structure has shifted from a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ to a(n)
  - a. Large matriarchal institution; small egalitarian unit
  - b. Independent patriarchal institution; loose interdependent group\*
  - c. Loose social network of kin; tight social network of kin
  - d. Group; clique
  - e. Primary group; secondary group
  
3. In recent years, the largest change in Canadian families has been an increase in the
  - a. Common-law couples without children\*
  - b. Common-law couples with children
  - c. Married couples with children
  - d. Married couples without children
  - e. Extended families without children
  
4. An extremely common, though not idealized, aspect of family life is the presence of:
  - a. Dependency
  - b. Intimacy
  - c. Sexuality
  - d. Protection
  - e. Violence\*
  
5. Adorno found that growing up in a family where people do not inspect or reveal their feelings tends to produce adults who are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Unconventional; free-thinking
  - b. Repressed; anti-introspective\*
  - c. Rational; clear-thinking
  - d. Soft-hearted; kind to minorities
  - e. Sexually relaxed; helpful
  
6. Toys tend to reinforce traditional gender stereotypes through the mechanism of:
  - a. Television ads
  - b. Toy packaging
  - c. The organization of toy stores
  - d. Gift-giving by relatives
  - e. All of the above\*
  
7. Arlie Hochschild's discussion of flight attendants highlights the importance for women of:
  - a. Dressing for work in a neat and fashionable manner
  - b. Managing their own and other people's feelings\*
  - c. Keeping control over their weight and appearance
  - d. Being ready to entertain travellers and answer questions

- e. Always showing men that they are the preferred sex
8. A study of brothels in early twentieth century Bombay, India reveals that
- a. Brothels were very different than they are today
  - b. Brothels in India are different from those in Canada
  - c. Brothels can function like real family homes\*
  - d. Brothel life is very different from streetwalking life
  - e. All of the above
9. According to Jencks and Riesman, the people who have opposed the rise of the research university has NOT included:
- a. Youth who resent adult authority
  - b. Locals who resent foreign students
  - c. Religious people who resent secularism
  - d. Elites who resent upward mobility from below
  - e. Faculty and administrators of top universities\*
10. The proportion of First Nations people aged 25-64 with a university degree is
- a. Roughly 10-20 per cent
  - b. Under 10 per cent\*
  - c. Roughly 20-30 per cent
  - d. Impossible to estimate
  - e. Unknown; no data are available
11. We can read James Coleman's book on high school students as a critique of American society if we assume that
- a. Teachers are failing to motivate students to work hard
  - b. Students today are as lazy and foolish as 50 years ago
  - c. Female students are far less lazy and foolish than male students
  - d. American parents are just as shallow as their children\*
  - e. There really is a distinct adolescent subculture, as Coleman said
12. The goal of John Seeley's book Crestwood Heights was mainly to study
- a. the way that Toronto schools influence middle-class families
  - b. the culture of the child under pressures for conformity\*
  - c. the way that middle-class families influence Toronto schools
  - d. the inappropriateness of Coleman's conclusions for Canada
  - e. the applicability of Coleman's conclusions to Toronto schools
13. North America's middle-class parents today
- a. the way that Toronto schools influence middle-class families
  - b. the culture of the child under pressures for conformity\*
  - c. the way that middle-class families influence Toronto schools
  - d. the inappropriateness of Coleman's conclusions for Canada
  - e. the applicability of Coleman's conclusions to Toronto schools
14. Erikson's Human Development Stage theory asserts that the conflict in early adulthood is \_\_\_\_\_ and ideally resolves in \_\_\_\_\_
- a. intimacy versus isolation; love\*
  - b. trust versus mistrust; hope

- c. autonomy versus shame; will
  - d. initiative versus guilt; purpose
  - e. integrity versus despair; wisdom
15. James Coleman's "Catholic school effect," when tested, finds that students who attended a Catholic junior high school have
- a. more social capital than those who attended a public junior high school\*
  - b. more cultural capital than those who attended a public junior high school
  - c. less human capital than those who attended a Jewish junior high school
  - d. less social capital than other students but score higher on standard tests
  - e. none of the above
16. The "pedagogy of porn" is described by McNair as
- a. a pornographic approach to teaching mathematics and literature
  - b. the use of classroom time to teach an appreciation of prostitution
  - c. an emancipatory form of education resulting from feminism\*
  - d. a frank admission that pornography is more interesting than grammar
  - e. an anti-gay, anti-lesbian criticism of the cultural studies curriculum
17. Through their engagement in this world, Calvinists hoped to see
- a. heaven on earth, in the form of consumer goods
  - b. saints and angels appearing in everyday locations
  - c. a way to reform the old Roman Catholic church
  - d. a divine sign of their future, hoped-for salvation\*
  - e. a way to reform the orthodox Protestant religion
18. Otherworldly concerns, such as ecstasy and a focus on the meaning of life...
- a. are simulated in religious ceremonies that use drugs and alcohol\*
  - b. have no place in religion, explaining the Church's opposition to drug use
  - c. have no place in religion, compared to concerns with success
  - d. are found only in Western religions like Calvinism
  - e. would not exist without the use of drugs and alcohol in ceremonies
19. Though \_\_\_\_\_ of adult Canadians go to church at least once a month, more than half \_\_\_\_\_
- a. Three-quarters; identify themselves as non-believers
  - b. One-third; pray, worship, or meditate on their own\*
  - c. Three-quarters; identify themselves as atheists or agnostics
  - d. One-half; admit cheating on their income tax statement
  - e. Nearly ten percent; say they believe in a divine being
20. Compared to native-born Canadians, immigrant Canadians are more likely to
- a. Ignore religion in favour of business
  - b. Embrace a secular approach to religion
  - c. Attend church only on high holidays
  - d. Have a higher degree of religiosity\*
  - e. Use drugs and alcohol in ceremonies
21. "Phlogiston theory" is important today because it reminds us that
- a. religion, like science, is always changing in light of new facts
  - b. physicists are often mistaken in their beliefs and research

- c. science, unlike religion, rejects ideas on the basis of evidence\*
  - d. medical doctors are far from finding the key to good health
  - e. Eastern medicine has a great deal to teach Western physicians
22. The Quiet Revolution in the 1960s was marked by
- a. the surrender of the Algiers fortress without gunfire
  - b. the communist loss of power in Hungary and Yugoslavia
  - c. a decline in consumer confidence and major spending
  - d. a return to traditional Buddhist teachings and rituals
  - e. a fall in Church attendance and Church influence\*
23. According to Bellah, which of the following is NOT one of the founding cultural traditions of America?
- a. Republicanism
  - b. Biblical religion
  - c. Equality\*
  - d. Individualism
  - e. All of the above
24. Mulders considers the revival of the Orthodox church in Russia as a sign of
- a. continued communist influence
  - b. a form of spiritual consumerism
  - c. a type of cultural Westernization
  - d. postmodern ideological diversity\*
  - e. a hidden form of historical materialism
25. According to Gerbner and Gross, Mean World Syndrome
- a. Results from an unwillingness to consume mass media information
  - b. Gives rise to a desire to watch violent stories and images on TV
  - c. Is another form of Adorno's "authoritarian personality syndrome"
  - d. Expresses itself in rigidity, stereotyping, and racial prejudice
  - e. Heightens insecurity and a desire for tough political measures\*
26. The Kent Commission concluded that
- a. there is no significant connection between TV and newspaper reporting
  - b. there is no significant connection between news reporting and ownership
  - c. newspaper ownership has no effect on the quality of political journalism
  - d. conglomerate newspaper chains produce better, more diverse reporting
  - e. concentration can be said to engulf Canadian newspaper publishing\*
27. Research shows that the media are particularly likely to report human rights abuses when they occur in
- a. Poor, less-populated countries like Sudan, Rwanda, and Myanmar
  - b. Large, developed non Western societies like Russia and China\*
  - c. Large, powerful Western countries like the US and Germany
  - d. Small, developed Western societies like Austria and Portugal
  - e. Africa, not Asia
28. The "cultural studies perspective" focuses on the role of
- a. Mass media in raising the aspirations of common people
  - b. Culture in giving people more similar ideas and goals
  - c. Television in bringing high culture to the masses

- d. Media and ideology in supporting powerful people \*
  - e. The role of religion in challenging Godless secularism
29. Niche marketing is intended to
- a. build up the popular demand for niches, both local and foreign
  - b. effectively sell niche technology to people who fear using it
  - c. get the attention of particular demographic groupings\*
  - d. bring together niche men and women in dating relationships
  - e. overcome the advantage of homogenization in milk production
30. Jonathan Freedman uses evidence from Japanese society to argue that
- a. Violent images do not necessarily cause high rates of murder\*
  - b. Japanese people are less aroused by violence than Americans
  - c. Japanese people are less aroused by violence than Canadians
  - d. Japanese people are more aroused by violence than Chinese people
  - e. People aroused by violence are also aroused by sexual images
31. According to Baudrillard, under conditions of hyperreality
- a. Only war is real, because we know that real people have died
  - b. Nothing is real except sex and violence, if you were present
  - c. Everything is lifelike but nothing is authentic or real\*
  - d. We need at least 51% of voters to agree the Gulf War happened
  - e. No one ever “speculates to the death,” except in France
32. Through the lens of Baudrillard’s theorizing, we can see that the postmodern condition replaces \_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_
- a. Illusion and appearance; reality and truth
  - b. Fantasy and dreams; modernity and hopes
  - c. Politics and economics; class relations
  - d. Reality and truth; illusion and appearance\*
  - e. Politics; bread and circuses
33. Media that is used by subordinate groups in society to promote their own messages are also known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. subordinate ideology media
  - b. alternative media\*
  - c. amateur media
  - d. independent media
  - e. counter-repressive media
34. Which scholar famously stated “the media is the message”?
- a. Marshall McLuhan\*
  - b. Ludwig Feuerbach
  - c. Theodor Adorno
  - d. Jonathan Freedman
  - e. Jurgen Habermas
35. Most critical theorists agree that \_\_\_\_\_ presented a key turning point in the history of the family and resulted in women’s greater dependence on men for economic survival.
- a. the French Revoultion

- b. industrialization\*
  - c. the emergence of capitalism
  - d. the rise of the service economy
  - e. the brain drain
36. “Family values” ideologies tend to support the \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. extension of marital benefits to common-law couples
  - b. legalization of same-sex marriage
  - c. belief that single mothers and divorced people are less deserving of support than traditional families\*
  - d. idea that single mothers and divorced people need even more support from society than traditional families
  - e. development of social programs that allow single parents to avoid poverty
37. According to Mead’s approach to socialization, \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. playing games is an important part of children’s socialization\*
  - b. gender differences are not just products of socialization but are rooted in biology
  - c. Socialization creates conformity and social integration
  - d. Peers are more influential and therefore more significant than parents
  - e. Proper socialization can only happen within a traditional family structure with both parents equally present
38. One criticism of the functionalist perspective on the family is that it \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. overemphasizes the equality between husbands and wives
  - b. ignores that the functions of family can be performed by a variety of family arrangements\*
  - c. fails to realize that socialization is not only carried out by the family
  - d. underestimates the importance egalitarianism in all spheres of life
  - e. pays too much attention to the way that family members construct their family roles
39. Arlie Hochschild’s concept of emotional labour describes how \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. people working in the service sector learn to fulfill their customer’s emotional needs
  - b. caring for people as part of your job can lead to the experience of real feelings for them
  - c. men have to work harder than women to create meaningful relationships
  - d. people working in the service economy must learn to manage their emotions as part of their jobs\*
  - e. economic benefits can be gained by learning to control other’s emotions at work
40. Educational reforms in the Canadian university system have led to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. a larger emphasis on the importance of undergraduate teaching
  - b. a smaller emphasis on the importance of undergraduate teaching \*
  - c. increased growth in public funding for universities
  - d. less competition among university students for university spaces
  - e. equal emphasis on practical and theoretical learning
41. One criticism of the practice of educational streaming is that \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. it tends to lead to the over-diagnosis of learning challenges
  - b. it discourages effort among students
  - c. it is not based on a credible method of diagnosis
  - d. it may reproduce social inequality\*
  - e. it results in low-stimulation environments for gifted children

42. The study “Crestwood Heights” involved \_\_\_\_\_.
- a survey that assessed social cohesion in the multicultural and diverse Toronto environment
  - an assessment of the establishment of an experimental single-race school in Toronto
  - a close examination of family life and community life in a single suburban Toronto neighbourhood \*
  - field observation of public school students in order to understand the nature of peer influence
  - an experimental project that studied the relationship between mental illness and family structure
43. Research on bullying in schools has shown that \_\_\_\_\_.
- most childhood bullying happens in one-on-one settings, where no one else can observe the behaviour
  - any child in school is equally likely to become the victim of bullying
  - childhood bullies generally grow out of this behaviour by their early teens
  - childhood victims of bullying are more likely than others to display anti-social behavior in adulthood
  - childhood bullies are more likely than others to display anti-social behaviour in adulthood\*
44. An important role of our school system is to give all students basic skills in literacy and numeracy. This is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.
- the hidden curriculum
  - a manifest curriculum
  - the latent curriculum
  - the latent function of our schooling system
  - the manifest function of our schooling system\*
45. A sociologist interested in understanding the “hidden curriculum” in our school system might study how \_\_\_\_\_.
- schools teach students communication skills
  - teachers construct lesson plans to appeal to students
  - schools overemphasize numeracy over literacy
  - students learn to resolve conflicts by interacting with peers
  - schools train students to become obedient\*
46. Both Marx and Durkheim agreed that religion \_\_\_\_\_.
- is a source of hope for oppressed peoples
  - is about the need to feel that life is meaningful
  - promotes social solidarity
  - would gradually lose its importance in the world \*
  - would always have a foothold in society
47. Which of the following statements accurately reflects Weber’s thesis in The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism?
- The Protestant focus on other-worldly concerns helped pave the way for the development of capitalism.
  - Protestantism fosters social unrest and revolution and this opened the door to capitalism in the northwestern Europe.
  - The value structure of Protestantism supported the rise of capitalism in northwestern Europe. \*
  - The value structure of capitalism caused the emergence and widespread popularity of Protestantism in Europe
  - Without Protestantism, capitalism as a social system would never have taken off in Europe

48. Which social theorist argued that religion should be seen as a neurosis?
- Sigmund Freud\*
  - Karl Marx
  - Carl Jung
  - Emile Durkheim
  - Robert Bellah
49. Immigrants to Canada with the highest levels of religiosity are more likely to have immigrated from \_\_\_\_\_.
- Greece
  - Russia
  - South Asia\*
  - Middle East
  - Eastern Europe
50. About 80 percent of Canadians identify themselves as \_\_\_\_\_.
- Agnostics
  - Atheists
  - Catholics
  - Muslims
  - Christians\*
51. Which of the following is NOT one of the dimensions of religiosity as measured by Statistics Canada?
- importance of religion
  - being Christian\*
  - involvement on voluntary religious organizations
  - religious affiliation
  - how often you attend Church
52. The process by which religion starts to become less and less influential in public life is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- routinization
  - de-mystification
  - secularization\*
  - temporalism
  - enlightenment
53. According to the sociologist Robert Bellah, erecting shrines to deceased celebrities is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.
- false consciousness
  - totemism
  - secularity
  - neo-religiosity
  - civil religion\*
54. Durkheim argued that the importance of a totem is found in \_\_\_\_\_.
- the symbol represented by the totem
  - the ritual activities associated with the totem
  - the meaning that the totem has for each individual



- d. the social cohesion that the totem creates and celebrates\*
  - e. the widespread fear and discipline inspired by the totem maker
55. In Canada, the province with the highest rate of cohabitation is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. Alberta
  - b. Nova Scotia
  - c. British Columbia
  - d. Ontario
  - e. Quebec\*
56. An important criticism of Gerbner and Gross' cultivation theory on media consumption and television violence is that \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. it puts too little importance on whether media is a public-private enterprise
  - b. it overemphasizes the importance of media ownership
  - c. it overemphasizes how much violence there is on television
  - d. it underestimates the prevalence of media in our every-day lives
  - e. it overstates how receptive people are to media messages\*
57. Which of the following statements is true regarding media ownership in Canada?
- a. Most of the mass media companies in Canada are public corporations.
  - b. Most of the mass media companies in Canada are owned by a single media conglomerate.
  - c. Most of the mass media companies in Canada are privately owned.\*
  - d. Most of the mass media companies in Canada are funded by the conservative government
  - e. Most of the mass media companies in Canada are owned through public-private ownership.
58. According to Habermas, the biggest obstacle to unbiased media is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. government interference
  - b. a preoccupation with profit-making\*
  - c. the influence of religious officials
  - d. not enough government regulation of the media
  - e. too much transparency in media communication
59. What, according to Thorstein Veblen, do the poorest and richest families have in common?
- a. They tend to have fewer children.
  - b. They have nothing of significance in common.
  - c. They tend to teach their children that connections are more important than hard work, and that school is not important.\*
  - d. They tend to teach their children that success comes through hard work and education is the key
  - e. They impart on their children a belief in hard work and independence.
60. Theodor Adorno's research on Nazism found that \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. When experiencing hardships in life, people are more likely to abandon norms they were socialized to adhere to
  - b. Nazism was unique to the German historical and political context and is unlikely to occur anywhere else
  - c. there was no consistent personality type among all the people who adhered to Nazi beliefs
  - d. authoritative parenting can create personalities that are more prone to racist beliefs
  - e. authoritarian parenting can create personalities that are more prone to racist beliefs\*

61. By definition, \_\_\_\_\_ is the teaching of concepts and principles while \_\_\_\_ is the teaching of routines and skills.
- philosophy; practice
  - education; demonstration
  - education; training\*
  - theory; action
  - instruction; preparation
62. Which of the following is a phrase that means: the manner in which a message is communicated is what determines the influence and outcome?
- the means are the message
  - a picture says a thousand words
  - communication is the key
  - presentation is half the message
  - the medium is the message \*
63. The idea that the meanings and norms imposed by society shape the way humans react to the world is characteristic of:
- feminism
  - critical theory
  - symbolic interactionism
  - functionalism
  - social constructionism \*
64. “The Great Training Robbery” refers to
- a criminal heist where \$3 million was stolen from an armoured car
  - a book about the bad fit between higher education and work\*
  - the failure of universities to give students college credits
  - the inability of graduate students to gain quality work experience
  - the failure of Tiger Moms to generate high grades in their children
65. \_\_\_\_\_ provide(s) an ethical framework for people in a modern society, supports a cohesive society, and uses national rituals to bring people together.
- political ideology
  - new age movements
  - secularization
  - civil religion\*
  - patriotism
66. For Durkheim, the term “profane” refers to activities that are
- everyday\*
  - unorthodox
  - not kosher
  - ecstatic
  - excessive
67. Schools pass along social and economic disadvantages in a seemingly fair way, in the sense that
- children from more advantaged families get all the highest marks
  - children from more advantaged families tend to get more education\*
  - children from advantaged backgrounds work harder and learn faster

- d. teachers tend to favour students that come from well-off families
  - e. children with more cultural capital go into easier courses of study
68. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ definition of religion focuses on what a religion is; while a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ definition focuses on what religion does for people.
- a. inductive; deductive
  - b. substantive; functional\*
  - c. ontological; social
  - d. theoretical; functional
  - e. substantive; contributive
69. The process of \_\_\_\_\_ makes adult demands on children and often produces significant relationship problems when they become adults
- a. psychological child abuse
  - b. instrumental neglect
  - c. commodification
  - d. parentification\*
  - e. critical judgement
70. Baumrind found that the best parenting style is the \_\_\_\_\_ style.
- a. permissive
  - b. authoritarian
  - c. authoritative\*
  - d. neglectful
  - e. indulgent
71. One thing that can be said with certainty about socialization is that
- a. it occurs mainly in childhood
  - b. it occurs mainly in the family home
  - c. it is mainly anticipatory
  - d. it goes on for a lifetime\*
  - e. it is mainly corrective
72. The success of organizational socialization
- a. can be measured by role performance, cohesion, and stability\*
  - b. is unmeasurable, since (for the most part) it is undefinable
  - c. is determined mainly by the actions of colleagues and mentors
  - d. depends mainly on what goes on outside the organization
  - e. reflects the success of organizational profit-making
73. The distinction between Mead's I and Me is that
- a. I refers to external processes and Me to internal ones
  - b. I refers to the spiritual and religious elements in life
  - c. Me refers to the practical, profitable elements in life
  - d. I is the conscience (or "superego"), while Me is the "id"
  - e. I refers to internal processes and Me to external ones\*
74. Since 1960, grades in North American universities have tended to \_\_\_\_\_ due to \_\_\_\_\_
- a. Rise; improved secondary education
  - b. Rise; improved childhood socialization

- c. Rise; grade inflation\*
  - d. Fall; worsened secondary education
  - e. Fall; increased rates of immigration
75. In the last 25 years, the funding of higher education in Canada has
- a. Relied more heavily on tuition and fees\*
  - b. Relied more heavily on provincial grants
  - c. Diminished in numbers of real dollars
  - d. Fallen behind the public funding of the arts
  - e. Fallen behind the funding of higher education the US
76. In the last twenty years, the secondary school drop-out rate has continued \_\_\_\_
- a. to decline to above 20 per cent
  - b. to increase to above 10 per cent
  - c. to increase to above 20 per cent
  - d. to increase above the college drop-out rate
  - e. to decline to below 10 per cent\*
77. Unlike \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ focuses on \_\_\_\_\_ in his study of religion
- a. Weber; Durkheim; economic and social consequences
  - b. Weber; Durkheim; rituals and sacred objects\*
  - c. Durkheim; Weber; intense social bonding
  - d. Durkheim; Marx; how faith gives meaning to the world
  - e. Weber; Marx; how ritual objects give people social meaning
78. Critical theory tends to see religion as a \_\_\_\_ which \_\_\_\_
- a. Form of social entertainment; promotes ritual observance
  - b. Fulfilling way of life; unites people of every social class
  - c. Type of social unifier; makes everyone equal in the eyes of God
  - d. Form of social control; distracts people from oppression\*
  - e. Way to personal enlightenment; ensures paradise after death
79. The Protestant Ethic theory links religious belief to economic action by focusing on
- a. the importance of hard work as a way of impressing God
  - b. a desire for worldly proof of having been chosen by God\*
  - c. the role of capitalism in supporting the idea of predestination
  - d. the economic competition between Protestants and Catholics
  - e. the role of ritual and ceremony in Calvinist churches
80. The two step flow of communications theory imagines information flowing
- a. Through cyberspace and social media
  - b. Directly from creators to consumers
  - c. Through an unconnected network of receivers
  - d. From unconnected receivers to other unconnected receivers
  - e. Through a small-world network of receivers\*
81. The idea that students' drinking behavior is affected by the drinking norms of their campus is a principle of:
- a. Educational norms theory
  - b. Campus environment hypothesis

- c. Peer influence theory
  - d. Social norms theory \*
  - e. Social dynamics hypothesis
82. Healthy lifestyles depend on which of the following two things
- a. Personal goals and personal values
  - b. Socialization and family background
  - c. Determination and ability
  - d. Environment and education
  - e. Life chances and life choices \*
83. A story is said to have \_\_\_\_\_ if it has relevance, immediacy, novelty and/or drama
- a. news appeal
  - b. news value \*
  - c. media value
  - d. coverage worthiness
  - e. coverage success
84. As the medical student population has changed (making it no longer just white males), how has the socialization process changed?
- a. Norms have changed as more women enter the field.
  - b. Relations are less personal since students have less in common
  - c. The population is different, but the process is still the same. \*
  - d. Language has been changing as a result of diverse sexual orientations.
  - e. Student-patient relations have changed to accommodate racial diversity.
85. The Report of the Royal Commission states that childcare is the responsibility of \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. the parents, not society
  - b. child care institutions
  - c. the parents, except for single working parents
  - d. mainly the mother, and the father when possible
  - e. the mother, the father, and society as a whole \*
86. Contrary to the Royal Commission, the author found that:
- a. Women are free to choose if they want to work outside the home
  - b. Women are not free choose if they want to work outside the home\*
  - c. Child care should be a private matter
  - d. Child care should not be just a private matter
  - e. It makes no difference whether the mother works outside the home
87. Many shelter guests claim that they are thankful for \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. being off of the streets
  - b. having access to medical care
  - c. learning from their experience
  - d. having their partner's support \*
  - e. not having to rely on their relatives for support
88. Which hypothesis predicts the collapse of the arranged marriage system in India?
- a. Westernization theory
  - b. Individualization thesis

- c. Neo-traditionalism
  - d. Post-traditionalism
  - e. Modernization theory \*
89. The problem of the second generation is addressed in:
- a. The duality disorder theory
  - b. The cultural split theory
  - c. The two-worlds thesis\*
  - d. The ethnic-divide thesis
  - e. The double-life thesis
90. \_\_\_\_\_ is a common theme in the autobiographies of children of immigrants.
- a. A changing family unit \*
  - b. Preference for the host society
  - c. Resenting one's parents
  - d. Little desire to participate in the ethnic community
  - e. Rejection of the host community
91. Three types of maternal responsibilities include
- a. Psychological, physical, biological
  - b. Ethical, moral, educational
  - c. Social, physical, pathological
  - d. Emotional, community, moral \*
  - e. Emotional, physical, educational
92. \_\_\_\_\_ refers to the fact that more men have full-time tenured jobs and higher pay.
- a. Gender gap \*
  - b. Gender boundary
  - c. Gender divide
  - d. Gender inequality
  - e. Gender balance
93. \_\_\_\_\_ are coming to be seen as responsible for attracting, selecting and aiding skilled migrants.
- a. National governments
  - b. Employer groups
  - c. Municipal politics
  - d. Non-government actors alone
  - e. Both government and non-government actors \*
94. The most common challenge international graduates face in job hunting is:
- a. Their visible minority status
  - b. Lack of in-demand skills
  - c. Their insufficient social networks \*
  - d. Attaining work permits
  - e. Language barriers
95. Which of the following categories of women is underrepresented in PAR-L:
- a. University or college educated women
  - b. Higher than average income earners
  - c. Aboriginal women \*

- d. Residents of Canada
  - e. Women in the paid labor force
96. PAR-L \_\_\_\_\_ the image of feminism conveyed by mainstream media.
- a. provides support for
  - b. is greatly offended by
  - c. is the foundation for
  - d. uses as it's backbone
  - e. offers an alternative to \*
97. Research confirms that black students in public schools experience:
- a. Subtle but never blatant discrimination
  - b. Favourable differential treatment
  - c. Equal treatment by teachers, but not students
  - d. Frequent biases and exclusion \*
  - e. Equal treatment by students, but not teachers
98. \_\_\_\_\_ refers to internalized perceived stigmas that result in a fear of discrimination.
- a. Felt stigma \*
  - b. Applied discrimination
  - c. Racial exclusion
  - d. Self stereotyping
  - e. Effective stigma
99. Parenting magazines are increasingly emphasizing parents' role in \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. promoting physical fitness
  - b. teaching social skills
  - c. fostering academic development \*
  - d. encouraging independence
  - e. developing their children's imaginations
100. Each of the following is a focus of qualitative research on men who have sex with men (MSM) except:
- a. The role of the internet in socialization into gay culture
  - b. How men use the internet to learn about gay culture
  - c. How men use the internet for social networking
  - d. The number of men engaging in risky sexual behavior \*
  - e. Men's experiences seeking sex online